

#### Forward-Looking Statements - Disclaimer

Certain statements in this presentation are forward-looking statements, including our Q4 and full-year 2023 guidance. Forward-looking statements generally relate to future events including future financial or operating performance of Taboola.com Ltd. (the "Company"). In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terminology such as "may", "should", "expect", "guidance", "inclined", "estimate", "believe", "predict", "arget", "potential" or "continue", or the negatives of these terms or variations of them or similar terminology. Such forward-looking statements are subject to risks, uncertainties, and other factors which could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward looking statements.

These forward-looking statements are based upon estimates and assumptions that, while considered reasonable by the Company's and its management, are inherently uncertain. Uncertainties and risk factors that could affect the Company's future performance and cause results to differ from the forward-looking statements in this press release include, but are not limited to: the Company's ability to grow and manage growth profitably, maintain relationships with customers and retain its management and key employees; the Company's ability to successfully integrate the Connexity acquisition; changes in applicable laws or regulations, the Company's estimates of expenses and profitablity and underlying assumptions with respect to accounting presentations and purchase price and other adjustments; the extent to which we will voluntarily prepay additional long-term debt or buykack of our Ordinary shares pursuant to authority granted by the Tel Aviv District Court Economic Department to perpartment to perpartme

Nothing in this presentation should be regarded as a representation by any person that the forward-looking statements set forth herein will be achieved or that any of the contemplated results of such forward-looking statements will be achieved. You should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date they were made. The Company undertakes no duty to update these forward-looking statements except as may be required by law.

#### Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This Presentation includes ex-TAC Gross Profit, Adjusted EBITDA, Ratio of Adjusted EBITDA to ex-TAC Gross Profit, Free Cash Flow and Non-GAAP Net Income (Loss), which are non-GAAP financial measures. These non-GAAP financial measures are not measures of financial performance in accordance with GAAP and may exclude items that are significant in understanding and assessing the Company's financial results. Therefore, these measures should not be considered in isolation or as an alternative to revenues, gross profit, net income, cash flows from operations or other measures of profitability, liquidity or performance under GAAP. You should be aware that the Company's presentation of these measures may not be comparable to similarly-titled measures used by other companies.

The Company believes non-GAAP financial measures provide useful information to management and investors regarding future financial and business trends relating to the Company The Company believes that the use of these measures provides an additional tool for investors to use in evaluating operating results and trends and in comparing the Company's financial measures with other similar companies, many of which present similar non-GAAP financial measures to investors. Non-GAAP financial measures are subject to inherent limitations because they reflect the exercise of judgments by management about which items are excluded or included in calculating them. Please refer to the eapendix at the end of this presentation for reconciliations to the most directly comparable measures in accordance with GAAP.

#### About Cash Investment in Publisher Prepayments (Net)

We calculate cash investment in publisher prepayments (net) for a specific measurement period as the gross amount of cash publisher prepayments we made in that measurement period minus the amortization of publisher prepayments that were included in traffic acquisition cost during that measurement period, which were the result of cash publisher prepayments made in that measurement period and previous periods.

#### **Industry and Market Data**

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# TODAY'S PRESENTERS



**ADAM SINGOLDA**FOUNDER & CEO

- → Founded Taboola in 2007
- → Has led the company as its CEO ever since



STEPHEN WALKER
CFO

- → 9+ years at Taboola
- Led several of Idealab's portfolio companies, including Perfect Market
- Prior experience at Disney & General Electric



## **AGENDA**

- Capturing Share of \$70B
  Open Web Ad Market &
  Taboola Overview
- Taboola's Differentiation and Why We Win

- Q3 Updates & Momentum
- 4 Financial Update

Tab@la **POWERING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE OPEN WEB** HELPING PEOPLE **DISCOVER THINGS** THEY MAY LIKE

# THE OPEN WEB

where we spend 25% of our time

### RECOMMENDATION

Al, personalized, relevant, based on the user and the context



### WHERE

article page, homepage, app, ctv,...

**WHA** 

video, product, v show, app,...

\* Company estimate

# TABOOLA = SEARCH "IN REVERSE"

FROM PEOPLE LOOKING
FOR INFORMATION
TO INFORMATION
LOOKING FOR PEOPLE





# ...DONE RIGHT

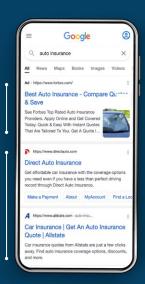
Walled garden integrated ad experience

Organic

### facebook.



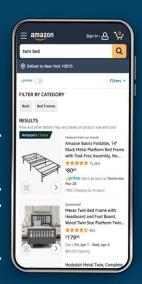












Organic

Paid

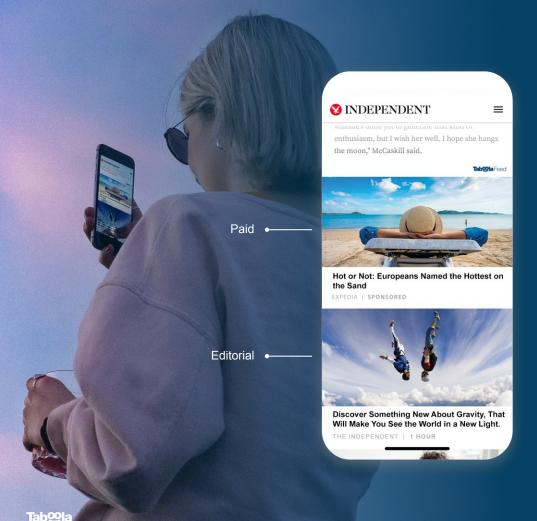




Paid

Tab@la

Paid



# TABOOLA REVOLUTION

Bring power of walled gardens to open web with Tens of billions clicks a year









# WE BUILD THE BEST ROCKETS

Walled Garden Dynamics for The Open Web

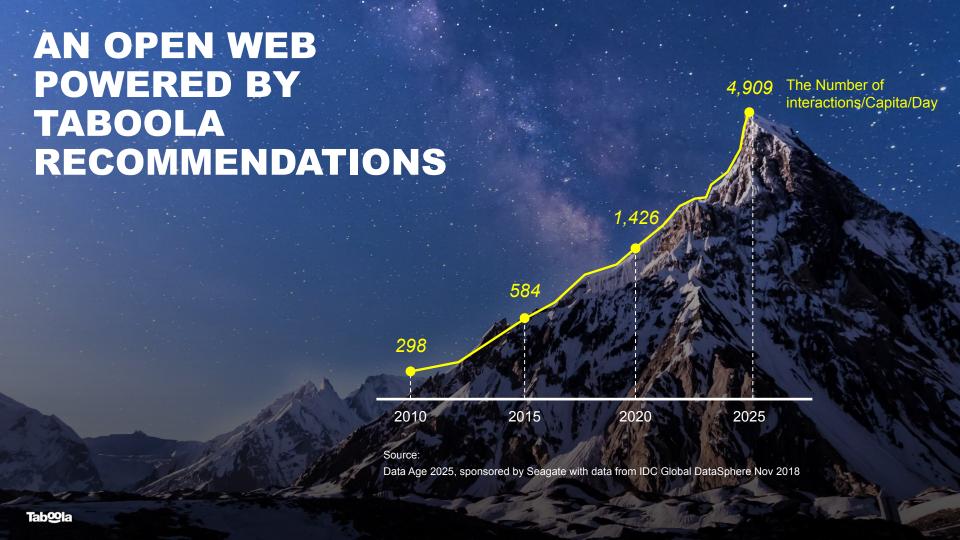


### **TECH DIFFERENTIATION**

Long-term, multi-year partnerships built on trust









# ANYTHING. ANYWHERE.









What are Blue Zones and why they are the secret to

# ANYTHING. ANYWHERE.





## **AGENDA**

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# TABOOLA'S DIFFERENTIATION

HOW IT DRIVES SUPERIOR FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE & EXPANDING MARGINS

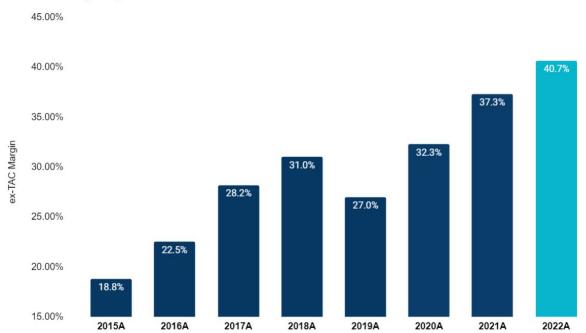


2 Long-term yield increases

- Taboola's technology is resilient to the future disappearance of third-party cookies
- Platform advantage driven by Taboola's technology (Brands & Agencies, Taboola News, Newsroom)
- 5 Connexity provides further differentiation

# EXPANDING EX-TAC MARGINS POINT TO COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE

#### ex-TAC Margin By Year



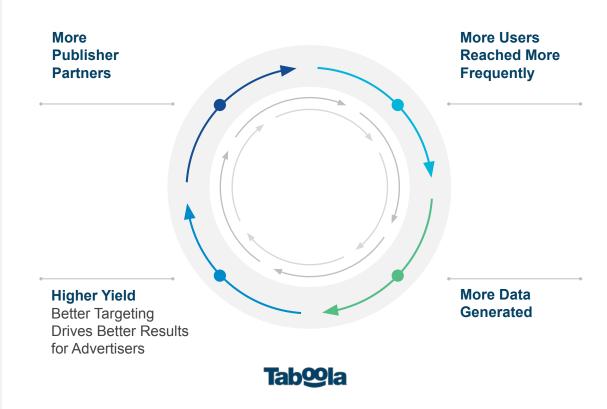
- ex-TAC Margin has increased significantly since 2015
- Competitive landscape has not changed significantly in that time period
- Margins increase as competitive advantages increase





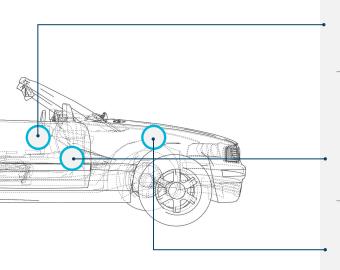
# SCALE MATTERS IN OUR INDUSTRY

GROWTH WITH A BUILT-IN NETWORK EFFECT





# WHAT MAKES UP YIELD



#### **Click Through Rate (CTR):**

- The number of clicks that an ad receives divided by the number of times the ad is shown (impressions)
- → A high CTR is a good indication that users find your ads relevant



CTR

Click Through Rate



The amount advertisers pay for each click on their ads.



CPC

Cost Per Click



**Conversion Rate:** 

The percentage of users who have completed a desired action (e.g. purchase) after clicking on an ad.

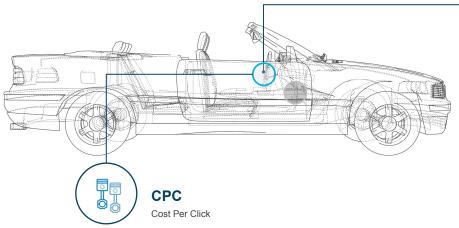


Conversion Rate





# HOW WE INCREASE YIELD



- More advertisers on the platform increases auction density
- → Better attribution measurement better reflects the value of conversions
- Automated bidding (SmartBid) optimizes bids dynamically



- Algorithmic improvements drive better prediction of what users will engage with
- More advertisers on the platform and higher diversity of campaigns
- More data that provides more contextual signals enables more accurate targeting
- Better user experience increases the likelihood of engagement with the ad





### TABOOLA TECH IS BUILT FOR A COOKIE-LESS, IDFA / ATT WORLD



Taboola has its own
1st party cookie –
recommending
personalized editorial
content enables serving
our own 1st party
identifier



Unique readership context – deep access to the context of the page, allowing advertisers to target context (vs. "3rd party cookie behavior")



People click on Taboola recommendations tens of billions of times a year<sup>1</sup>

(1) Source: Company data. Clicks represent total clicks on Taboola recommendations, including paid advertisements ("sponsored content") and editorial ("organic") content



## Taboola's strong yield performance despite 3rd party cookies being blocked in the industry for years:

- → Apple started blocking 3rd party cookies in 2017
- → Firefox, Edge, etc are also blocking 3rd party cookies
- → GDPR launched in 2018
- → CCPA launched in 2019
- → IDFA launched April, 2021

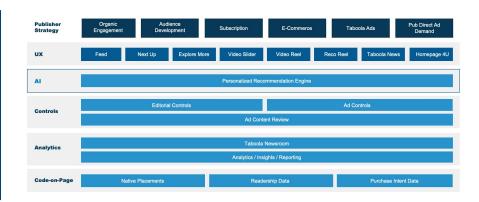




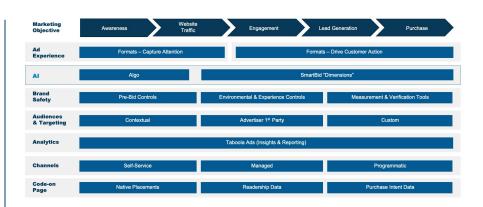
### PLATFORM ADVANTAGE DRIVEN BY INVESTMENT IN TECHNOLOGY

CAPABILITIES NOT AVAILABLE FROM OUR COMPETITORS

COMPREHENSIVE PUBLISHER PLATFORM



COMPREHENSIVE ADVERTISER PLATFORM



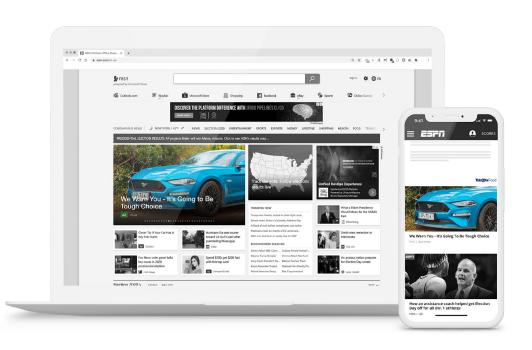
## TABOOLA FOR BRANDS & AGENCIES

High Impact Placements: a premium solution for achieving brand awareness

Premium Ad Placements & Experiences

Brand Safety & Adjacency Control

Unique Readership Data & Insights





# TABOOLA NEWS

## Bringing Premium Content To People Everywhere & Driving Audience For Our Publisher Partners

Taboola News delivers relevant content from our premium publisher partners, integrated into mobile phones and other user touchpoints.

It creates new opportunities for engagement and revenue for mobile carriers, device manufacturers, publishers and brands.

- Running in more than 60 markets around the world
- With over 85M Monthly devices
- Becoming a meaningful source of traffic to our publishers

#### **WORKING WITH THE TOP OEMS:**

SAMSUNG















## NEWSROOM

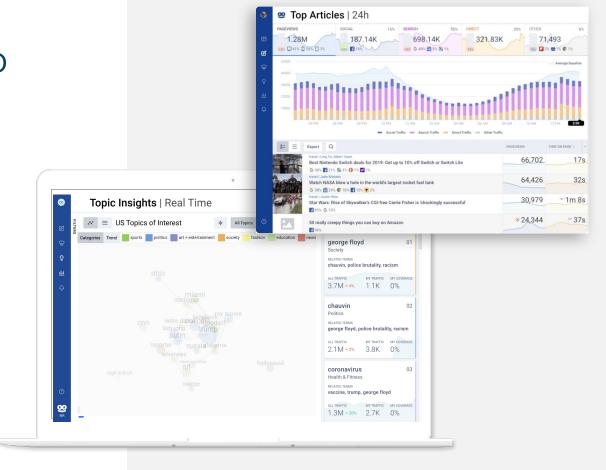
# ACTIONABLE INSIGHTS TO GROW READERSHIP & ENGAGEMENT

#### Easily **ANALYZE**:

- Real-Time Audience Data
- Article Engagement Metrics
- Trending Topic Insights
- Subscription Analytics

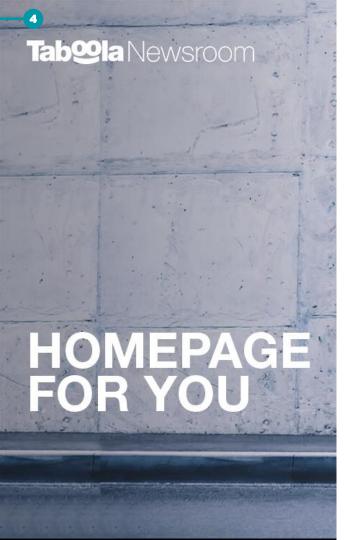
#### Instantly **ACT**:

- Identify high-performing content
- A/B test Headlines & Images
- Boost subscriptions











#### **FOR ALL**

**Must-know information**, hand-curated by editors

### **FOR YOU**

Personalized recommendations, powered by editor-enhanced algo

# 1/3 OF OPEN WEB PUBLISHER REVENUE WILL BE E-COMMERCE







# OUR COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE

#### **INTRINSIC VALUE OF BUSINESS**

Significant expansion of our addressable TAM with long runway of growth

#### **SYNERGIES**

Tremendous opportunity to leverage our scale, combined relationships and Connexity's e-commerce market maker capabilities

#### **STRATEGIC VALUE**

1/₃ of Open Web Publisher Revenue will be e-commerce¹ and Taboola with Connexity is uniquely differentiated





### **CONNEXITY SYNERGIES**

#### **SHORT-TERM**

- 1. Connexity on Taboola Publishers, growing publishers % of traffic with intent
- 2. Take Connexity Global
- **3.** Expanding Connexity's Client base by Leveraging Taboola Ad Sales

#### **MEDIUM-TERM**

- **4.** Connexity merchant demand on Taboola publisher supply
- Better personalization/yield by merging data: recommendations + e-commerce



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Q3 2023 IN REVIEW - moving towards becoming a must buy for the Open Web

### Renewing and building new long term relationships

→ Publisher wins that were new and from competitors included Nexstar, Adversports, Absolute Sports, Portal da Torcida, Nate, Excite Japan.

→ Signed key long-term renewals with publishers, including Gannett, Cox Media Group, Sport 1, NDTV, India Today, El Financiero, Internet Groupdade On.

### Seeing strength in key business areas

- → eCommerce outperforming growing double digits and on pace to reach almost 20% of total ex-TAC in 2023
- Taboola News approaching \$100M of revenue in 2023 (\$50M+ in 2022)
- Significant growth in Bidding, both Microsoft and other publishers
- → Yahoo integration on track with 100% of global Yahoo supply now available through Taboola













## Q3 2023 EXCEEDED THE HIGH END OF GUIDANCE

	Q3 2023 Actuals	Guidance
Revenues	\$360.2M	\$331 to \$357M
Gross Profit	\$100.7M	\$83 to \$95M
ex-TAC Gross Profit <sup>1</sup>	\$128.4M	\$112 to \$124M
Adj. EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	\$22.8M	(\$2M) to \$10M

### **GUIDANCE IN 2023**:

Raising the mid-point of FY 2023 Adj. EBITDA and Reiterating 2024 Outlook

	Q4 2023 GUIDANCE	FY 2023 GUIDANCE
Revenues	\$418 to \$449M	\$1,438 to \$1,469M
Gross Profit	\$132 to \$148M	\$420 to \$436M
ex-TAC Gross Profit <sup>1</sup>	\$164 to \$179M	\$531 to \$546M
Adj. EBITDA <sup>2</sup>	\$26 to \$33M	\$75 to \$82M

GUIDANCE IN 2024: At least \$200M in Adj. EBITDA and \$100M Free Cash Flow

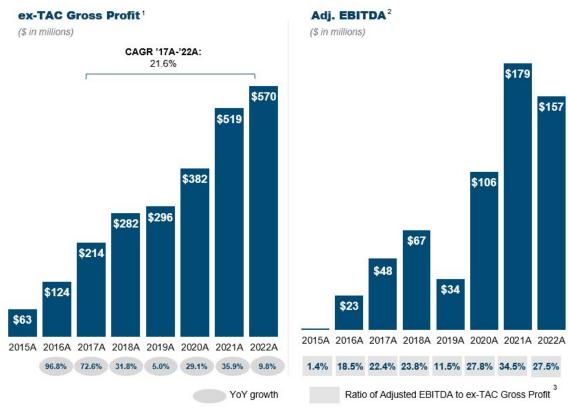


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## TABOOLA FOCUSES ON PROFITABLE GROWTH



### **PROFITABLE GROWTH**

Rule of 40 Business

### **Upside in our model**

- Conservative growth assumed for core base
- Additional upside from existing growth initiatives

### Long-term model

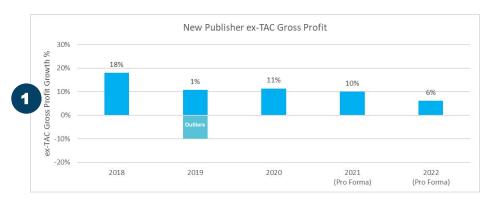
- 20%+ ex-TAC Gross Profit Growth
- → 30%+ Ratio of Adjusted EBITDA to ex-TAC Gross Profit

(1),(2),(3) Non-GAAP measure, see appendix for reconciliation to GAAP

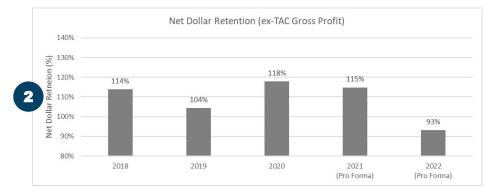


### **GROWTH DRIVEN BY CORE**

### OPEN WEB INSTALLED BASE



CONTINUED GROWTH FROM NEW SUPPLY...



HELPS PROVIDE FUEL FOR GROWTH FROM A STRONG INSTALLED BASE.

## New Publisher<sup>1</sup> ex-TAC Gross Profit

- Approximately 40% of total growth
- Historically 10%+ new supply growth
- Projecting similar range going forward over the long term

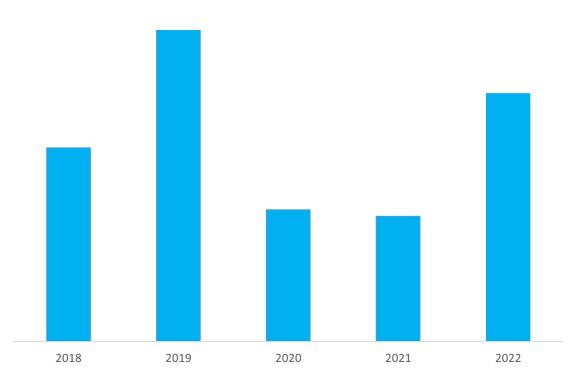
## Net Dollar Retention<sup>2</sup> Growth Has Two Elements

- Approximately 60% of total growth
- Improvements in yield
- More supply from existing pubs
- Historically 110-120% on average
- (1) New digital property partners within the first 12 months that were live on our network. Pro forma effect of the Connexity acquisition as if completed on January 1, 2021.
- (2) Net Dollar Retention (ex-TAC Gross Profit) is the net growth of ex-TAC Gross Profit from existing digital property partners, including the growth of new digital property partners (beyond the revenue contribution determined based on the run-rate revenue generated by them when they are first on-boarded) for the given period divided by the ex-TAC Gross Profit from the same period in the prior-year. Pro forma effect of the Connexity acquisition as if completed on January 1, 2021.



# EXCEPTIONAL NEW PUBLISHER MOMENTUM IN 2022





## 2022 Was A Banner Year For New Publisher Partnerships

- Measured by average gross
   Revenues added per month from new publishers
- Over 90% higher than 2020 and 2021 average
- Second best year on record

## Sample of New Publisher Partnerships in 2022

- → Gray TV → Buzzfeed
- Huffington Post
- → Prisa→ Grupo Godó
- → Dumont
- → Network 18

Time.com

- Kicker
- → United Internet Media→

Penske Media

Media News Group



### STRONG FINANCIAL PROFILE

#### **FAST GROWING**

\$570M 2022A ex-TAC<sup>1</sup>

21.6%

Five Year Compounded ex-TAC Growth Rate<sup>4</sup>



### **HIGH PROFITABILITY**

\$157M 2022A Adj. EBITDA<sup>2</sup>

27.5%

2022 Adjusted EBITDA Margin %<sup>2</sup>



### **STRONG BALANCE SHEET**

\$48M Q3 2023 Net Cash<sup>3</sup>

\$250.7M

Q3 2023 Cash Balance<sup>5</sup>



### **GENERATING CASH FLOW**

Strong Positive Free Cash Flow Generation

\$165M

Free Cash Flow Cumulative in 2020 - 2022



- Non-GAAP measure; see appendix for reconciliation to GAAP.
- Non-GAAP measure; see Note in appendix regarding Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation.
- Non-GAAP measure; calculated as of September 30, 2023. Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments of \$250.7 million minus long-term loan (including current portion) of \$202.7 million. Note: The Company's current estimate of minimum cash and cash equivalents needed for working capital is \$80-100 million. It is only one factor considered in evaluating operating, investing and other strategies, is highly dependent on multiple conditions, is not a projection and subject to change at any time without notice.



- (4) Growth Rate includes actual results for 2017-2022
- Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments.

# Tab@la

Thank you.

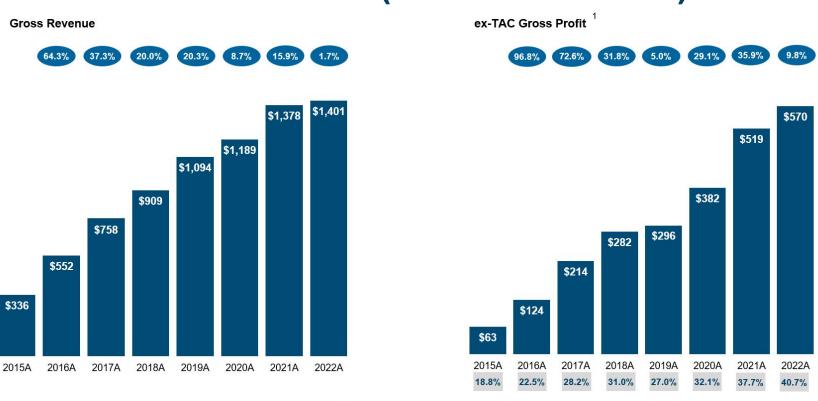
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# APPENDIX

### **OUR MODEL IN A NUTSHELL**

Model components:	Sample inputs / financials:	Illustrative Taboola economics:
Revenues <sup>(1)</sup>	\$909	\$1.00 (100%)
Traffic Acq Cost (Value to publishers)	(\$627)	(\$0.69)
ex-TAC Gross Profit <sup>(2)</sup>	\$282	\$0.31
Cost of Revenues	(\$48)	(\$0.05)
Gross profit	\$234	\$0.26
R&D	(\$73)	(\$0.08)
S&M	(\$110)	(\$0.12)
G&A	(\$34)	(\$0.04)
Operating Income	\$17	
Dep, Amort, Share Based Comp, Other item	\$50	<b>. .</b>
Adjusted EBITDA <sup>(3)</sup>	\$67	
Change in WC, Other items <sup>(4)</sup> + PP&E and Capitalized Platform Costs	(\$22)	(1) Revenue paid by Advertisers, before traffic acquisition costs (TAC) paid to Publishers. CNX Revenues paid by advertisers after traffic acquisition costs paid to Publishers.
Free Cash Flow <sup>(3)</sup>	\$45	(2) Revenue to Taboola after TAC paid to Publishers. Non-GAAP measure, see appendix for reconciliation to GAAP (3) Non-GAAP measure, see appendix for reconciliation to GAAP (4) Non cash charges, Cash charges excluded from Adjusted EBITDA

# HISTORICAL REVENUES & EX-TAC GROSS PROFIT<sup>1</sup> (REPORTED BASIS)





### **SELECTED GAAP AND NON-GAAP METRICS**

(\$ in millions, FYE)	20	018A	2	2019A	2	2020A	2	2021A	2	2022A	2	2023E	Long-Term Model
Revenues	\$	909	\$	1,094	\$	1,189	\$	1,378	\$	1,401	\$	1,454	
% YoY Growth		20.0%		20.3%		8.7%		15.9%		1.7%		3.8%	
Gross Profit	\$	234	\$	232	\$	319	\$	441	\$	464	\$	428	
% Adj margin		83.1%		78.4%		83.4%		85.0%		81.5%		79.5%	
ex-TAC Gross Profit <sup>1</sup>	\$	282	\$	296	\$	382	\$	519	\$	570	\$	539	
% YoY Growth		31.8%		5.0%		29.1%		35.9%		9.8%		-5.5%	20%+
% ex-TAC Gross Profit margin		31.0%		27.1%		32.2%		37.7%		40.7%		37.0%	
Adjusted EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	\$	67	\$	34	\$	106	\$	179	\$	156.7	\$	79	
% margin		23.8%		11,5%		27.7%		34.5%		27.5%		14.6%	30%+



### **FY 2023 GUIDANCE**

(\$ in millions)	Actual FY 2021	Actual FY 2022	Guidance FY 2023	YoY%				
Revenues	\$1,378	\$1,401	\$1,438 to \$1,469	3%	to	5%		
Gross Profit	\$441	\$464	\$420 to \$436	-10%	to	-6%		
ex-TAC Gross Profit <sup>1</sup>	\$519	\$570	\$531 to \$546	-7%	to	-4%		
Adjusted EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	\$179	\$157	\$75 to \$82	-52%	to	-48%		
Non GAAP Net Income	\$114	\$91	\$7 to \$12	-92%	to	-87%		

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-GAAP measure, see appendix for reconciliation to GAAP

### **ADDITIONAL MODELING ASSUMPTIONS**

- Interest payment of approximately \$3.9M per quarter associated with \$152.7M term loan (reflecting our \$50M voluntary prepayment in October 2023) related to the Connexity acquisition.
- Share based compensation of \$128M in 2021 unusually high as a result of going public triggering event, 2022 at \$75M and 2023 estimated at \$66M.
- Depreciation & Amortization of \$53M in 2021; increase related to Connexity Purchase Price Accounting allocation, 2022 at \$91M and 2023 estimated at \$96M.
- CAPEX of \$35M in 2022 includes investments in property and equipment, leasehold improvements and capitalized software, 2023 estimated at \$33M.
- Free Cash Flow before publisher prepayments (net) expected to be 50 60% of Adjusted EBITDA in long-term models.

### **ADJUSTED EBITDA RECONCILIATION**

(\$ in millions)		2016A		017A	2	018A	2	019A	2	020A	2	021A	2	2022A
Net income (loss)	\$	(2.7)	\$	2.8	\$	10.7	\$	(28.0)	\$	8.5	\$	(24.9)	\$	(12.0)
Adjustments:														
Financial expenses (income), net		0.8		(0.3)		1.3		3.4		2.7		(11.3)		(9.2)
Tax expenses		4.3		5.1		5.3		5.0		14.9		23.0		7.5
Depreciation and amortization		13.3		28.2		35.3		39.4		34.0		53.1		91.2
Share-based compensation expenses		6.3		10.8		10.5		8.2		28.3		124.1		63.8
Revaluation of Contingent Liability		1.4		1.6		3.8		-		-		-		-
M&A costs <sup>2</sup>		.=		-		-		6.1		17.8		11.7		0.8
Restructuring expenses														3.4
Holdback compensation expenses		-		-		9		-		-		3.7		11.1
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	23.4	\$	48.2	\$	66.9	\$	34.1	\$	106.2	\$	179.4	\$	156.7

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Relates to the acquisition of ION Acquisition Corp. 1 Ltd. and going public.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>A substantial majority is share-based compensation expenses related to going public.

# 2023 QUARTERLY RESULTS: ADJUSTED EBITDA RECONCILIATION

(\$ in millions)	Q1-23A	Q2-23A	Q3-23A		
Net income (loss)	\$ (31.3)	\$ (31.3)	\$	(23.1)	
Adjustments:					
Financials expenses (income),net	3.2	3.8		4.4	
Tax expenses	(0.6)	2.4		-	
Depreciation and amortization	22.6	22.8		25.3	
Share-based compensation expenses	13.5	13.9		13.6	
M&A costs and Other Costs <sup>2</sup>	0.2	1.3		-	
Restructuring expenses				- ·	
Connexity holdback	2.6	2.6		2.6	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 10.1	\$ 15.6	\$	22.8	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>A substantial majority is share-based compensation expenses related to going public.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Includes Commercial agreement asset acquisition costs.



# **EX-TAC GROSS PROFIT RECONCILIATION**

(\$ in millions)	2	016A	2	017A	2	018A	2	2019A	2	2020A	2021A	2022A
Revenues	\$	552.1	\$	757.9	\$	909.2	\$	1,093.8	\$	1,188.9	\$ 1,378.5	\$ 1,401.2
Traffic Acquisition Cost (TAC)		427.7		544.2		627.7		798.0		806.5	859.6	831.6
Other Cost of Revenues		23.2		35.1		47.3		63.9		62.9	77.8	105.3
Gross Profit	\$	101.2	\$	178.6	\$	234.2	\$	231.9	\$	319.5	\$ 441.1	\$ 464.3
Other Cost of Revenues		23.2		35.1		47.3		63.9		62.9	77.8	105.3
ex-TAC Gross Profit	\$	124.4	\$	213.7	\$	281.5	\$	295.8	\$	382.4	\$ 518.9	\$ 569.6

# RATIO OF ADJUSTED EBITDA TO EX-TAC GROSS PROFIT RECONCILIATION

(\$ in millions)	2016A		20	2017A		2018A		2019A		20A	2021A		2022A	
Gross Profit	\$	101	\$	179	\$	234	\$	232	\$	319	\$	441	\$	464
Net Income (loss)		(3)		3		11		(28)		8		(25)		(12)
Ratio of Net income (loss) to Gross profit		-3%		2%		5%		-12%		3%		-6%		-3%
ex-TAC Gross Profit	\$	124	\$	214	\$	282	\$	296	\$	382	\$	519	\$	570
Adjusted EBITDA		23		48		67		34		106		179		157
Ratio of Adjusted EBITDA to ex-TAC Gross Profit		19%		23%		24%		11%		28%		34%		28%

# EX-TAC GROSS PROFIT MARGIN RECONCILIATION

(\$ in millions)	20	016A 20		2017A		2018A		2019A		020A	2021A		2022A	
Revenues	\$	552	\$	758	\$	909	\$	1,094	\$	1,189	\$	1,378	\$	1,401
Gross Profit		101		179		234		232		319		441		464
Gross Profit Margin		18%		24%		26%		21%		27%		32%		33%
Revenues	\$	552	\$	758	\$	909	\$	1,094	\$	1,189	\$	1,378	\$	1,401
ex-TAC Gross Profit		124		214		282		296		382		519		570
ex-TAC Gross Profit Margin		23%		28%		31%		27%		32%		38%		41%

# HISTORICAL ADJ. GROSS PROFIT MARGIN RECONCILIATION

n millions)	20	020A		2021A	2	2022A			
venues	\$	1,189	\$	1,37	<b>'8</b>	\$	1,401		
raffic Acquisition Cost (TAC)		807		85	9		832		
-TAC Gross Profit	\$	382	\$	51	9	\$	570		
ther Cost of Revenues		63		7	'8		105		
oss Profit	\$	319	s	44	11	\$	464		
oss Profit Margin		27%		32	2%		33%		
. Gross Profit Margin		84%		85	5%		81%		
Secret Se									

### HISTORICAL FREE CASH FLOW RECONCILIATION

(\$ in millions)	20	2020A		2021A		2022A		-23A	Q2-23A		Q3-23A	
Net cash from operating activities <sup>1</sup>	s	139	s	64	s	53	s	17	s	11	s	32
Net cash used in the following investing activities	s	(18)	s	(39)	s	(35)	s	(6)	s	(4)	s	(10
Intangible assets		(9)		(14)		(13)		(3)		(3)		(2
Purchase of IT equipment & Leasehold Improvement		(9)		(25)		(22)		(3)		-		(7
Free Cash Flow	\$	121	\$	25	\$	19	\$	11	\$	7	\$	23



### SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION

	2	2020A	2	021A	2	022A	Q	1-23A	Q2	-23A	Q:	3-23A
Free Cash Flow	\$	121.3	\$	24.5	\$	18.6	\$	11.2	\$	7.8	\$	22.8
Add back:												
Cash investment in publisher prepayments (net) <sup>1</sup>		(4.5)		7.3		15.3		(4.6)		(6.9)		(7.2)
Cash interest expense for money borrowed		0.0		1.1		207.7		5.1		4.7		4.8
Total - Cash generated												
before cash interest and	\$	116.8	\$	32.8	\$	54.6	\$	11.6	\$	5.6	\$	20.4



(1) We calculate cash investment in publisher prepayments (net) for a specific measurement period as the gross amount of cash publisher prepayments we made in that measurement period minus the amortization of publisher prepayments that were included in traffic acquisition cost during that measurement period, which were the result of cash publisher prepayments made in that measurement period and previous periods.

### **EXAMPLE OF PUBLISHER PREPAYMENTS**

A	\$3,000	50%	!	5	\$6,	000
Assumptions:	Prepayment (\$M)	Revenue Share	Year	Term	Annual Re	venue (\$M)
Accrual Account	ing	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 5	Year 6
Revenue		\$6,000	\$6,000	\$6,000	\$6,000	\$6,000
Traffic Acquision co	osts (TAC):					
Rev Share		\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000
Amortization of prepa	ayment	\$600	\$600	\$600	\$600	\$600
Total		\$3,600	\$3,600	\$3,600	\$3,600	\$3,600
ex-TAC Gross Profi	it	\$2,400	\$2,400	\$2,400	\$2,400	\$2,400
ex-TAC Gross Profit	Margin %	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%
Cash Basis						
Revenue		\$6,000	\$6,000	\$6,000	\$6,000	\$6,000
Traffic Acquision co	osts (TAC):					
Rev Share		\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000
Prepayment		\$3,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total		\$6,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000
Cash Flow		\$0	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000
Delta - Cash Flov	w vs. ex-TAC Gross Pro	ofit -\$2,400	\$600	\$600	\$600	\$600



## **CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET**

(\$ in millions)	As of Dec 31, 2020	As of Dec 31, 2021	As of Dec 31, 2022	As of Sep 30, 2023
Cash, cash equivalents, short-term deposits and investments	\$ 243	\$ 319	<b>\$263</b>	\$251
Total Assets	\$ 580	\$ 1,598	\$1,530	\$1,732
Total Liabilities & Convertible Shares	\$ 534	\$ 830	\$695	\$665
Accumulated deficit and accumulated other comprehensive loss	\$ (31)	\$ (56)	\$(68)	\$(154)
Additional Paid-in-capital and treasury Ordinary shares	\$ 78	\$ 824	\$903	\$1,221
Total Shareholders' Equity	\$ 47	\$ 768	\$835	\$1,067



# Q4 23 and 2023 FULL YEAR GUIDANCE: EX-TAC GROSS PROFIT RECONCILIATION

	Guidance	Guidance	
(\$ in millions)	Q4-23	FY 2023	
Revenues	\$418 to \$449	\$1,438 to \$1,469	
Traffic Acquisition Cost (TAC)	(\$255 - \$270)	(\$907 - \$923)	
Other Cost of Revenues	(\$31 - \$30)	(\$110 - \$111)	
Gross Profit	\$132 to \$148	\$420 to \$436	
Other Cost of Revenues	\$31 - \$30	\$110 - \$111	
ex-TAC Gross Profit	\$164 to \$179	\$531 to \$546	

## **Note Regarding Adjusted EBITDA Guidance**

Although we provide guidance for Adjusted EBITDA, we are not able to provide guidance for projected Net income (loss), the most directly comparable GAAP measure. Certain elements of Net income (loss), including share-based compensation expenses, are not predictable due to the high variability and difficulty of making accurate forecasts. As a result, it is impractical for us to provide guidance on Net Income (loss) or to reconcile our Adjusted EBITDA guidance without unreasonable efforts. Consequently, no disclosure of projected Net income (loss) is included. For the same reasons, we are unable to address the probable significance of the unavailable information.

